

## Two Previously Unnoticed Sources of Generic Names Published by John Hill in 1753 and 1754-1755

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**Summary :** Some 310 previously unnoticed but validly published and currently available generic names attributed to various authors were first proposed by John HILL in two encyclopedic works published in the 1750s. Of this number, 81 names are in current use, including such well-known genera as *Abies*, *Acacia*, *Ananas*, *Cirsium*, *Faba*, *Grossularia*, *Larix*, *Lycopersicon*, *Malus*, *Manihot*, *Melilotus*, *Opuntia*, *Senna* and *Toxicodendron*. The priority of the HILL names is not in doubt, but their adoption may be challenged at the 1993 Botanical Congress in Tokyo. Using provisions in the present *International Code of Botanical Nomenclature* to conserve or reject names, no nomenclatural changes need result although the authorship and/or place of publication for the 310 generic names would be altered.

**Résumé :** 310 noms génériques, jusqu'à maintenant non relevés mais pourtant validement publiés et disponibles, attribués à divers auteurs, ont été pour la première fois proposés par John HILL dans deux ouvrages parus dans les années 1750. Parmi ces noms, 81 sont d'un usage courant, y inclus des genres bien connus tels que *Abies*, *Acacia*, *Ananas*, *Cirsium*, *Faba*, *Grossularia*, *Lycopersicon*, *Malus*, *Manihot*, *Melilotus*, *Opuntia*, *Senna* et *Toxicodendron*. La priorité des noms de HILL ne fait aucun doute, mais leur acceptation pourrait être contestée lors du Congrès de Botanique de Tokyo en 1993. En suivant les clauses de l'actuel *Code International de la Nomenclature Botanique* pour la conservation ou le rejet des noms, aucun changement nomenclatural ne sera nécessaire bien que le nom d'auteur et/ou la référence bibliographique seraient modifiés pour ces 310 noms génériques.

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One unexpected discovery made while reviewing Linnaean types of temperate North American plants were two encyclopedic works published in the 1750s that proved to contain numerous heretofore unnoticed generic names. This came as a particular surprise because of the past interest in the publication of early generic names by DANDY (1967). The first (SCOTT, 1753) is a two volume folio work entitled *A supplement of Mr. Chambers's Cyclopaedia : or Universal Dictionary of Arts and Sciences*; this seems to be the first work in which new generic names appeared after the beginning of the modern era of botanical nomenclature. The second (OWEN, 1754-1755) is a four volume octavo work with the shortened title of *Dictionary of Arts and Sciences*.

The *Supplement* was edited by the mathematician George Lewis SCOTT (see COURTNEY, 1917), with the botanical entries prepared by John HILL (1714-1775, see LAUNDON, 1981), a man of remarkably diverse talents and questionable character (Anonymous, 1779; T. G. HILL, 1913; BAKER, 1917; MORRIS, 1960; HENREY, 1975; ROUSSEAU, 1970, 1978, 1982) who, in the

1750s, was “fully employed by the publishers, and wrote on all kinds of subjects, compiling book after book with marvelous rapidity” (BAKER, 1917).

The evidence supporting HILL as the author of the natural history entries in Chambers' *Cyclopædia* is conclusive. In the second edition of *Encyclopaedia Britannica* (Anonymous, 1780 : 3639), HILL is credited with having authored many of the articles in the *Supplement*; this is confirmed by BAKER (1917). SCOTT (1753), writing in the introduction to the *Supplement*, stated that Ephraim CHAMBERS, the “Father of the Modern Encyclopedia” who died in 1740, had recognized the need for a supplement to his *Dictionary* and had sought several authors to assist with the task. When SCOTT inherited CHAMBERS' notes, however, he realized that the area of natural history was in need of special attention :

... that this useful branch of learning might be treated in the most accurate manner, as indeed it deserves, a Gentleman who has distinguished himself advantageously therein, was engaged to compose the articles relating to it. The same had also drew many articles in anatomy, surgery, chemistry, mineralogy, agriculture, medicine, and analogous subjects.

As ROUSSEAU will demonstrate in his forthcoming biography on John HILL, of all the Gentlemen then in England, and especially London, no one save HILL had the background, and the time and need, to devote the energy required to abstract and summarize the current status of knowledge in such a broad range of disciplines.

But why “a Gentleman” rather than stating specifically the author was John HILL? The answer to that may be found by reading various accounts about HILL in the local press for by the early 1750s, this vain but handsome and certainly gifted man was so detested that the only way printers were releasing some of his works was if they were published anonymously (ROUSSEAU, 1982).

HILL certainly was a man of great energy and prodigious output (ROUSSEAU, 1978). It was not unusual for him to be publishing works ranging from plays and novels to tomes on natural history all in a single year (MORRIS, 1960). Prior to 1753, HILL wrote a daily “gossip column” under the *nom de plume* of “The Inspector” where he was equally versed to popularizing the marvels of natural history as he was to raining criticisms upon certain popular actors and politicians, or questioning the virtue of certain well-known individuals (T. G. HILL, 1913; LANE, 1976). Among his fellow scientists, however, HILL was regarded with contempt because he had published a series of scathing pamphlets criticizing the Royal Society, its organization and publication, and in particular the scientific competence of some of its members (*e.g.*, HILL, 1751). That HILL had been denied membership to that august body certainly was a contributing factor; that he was largely correct has since come to be appreciated (STIMSON, 1949; PURVER, 1967).

Finally, two other factors may be cited in support of HILL as the author of the botanical entries in the *Supplement*, and a third shall be offered as speculation. Firstly, many of the names and orthographies adopted in later HILL publications are found in the *Supplement*, including several of the expressions of praise and criticism toward Linnaean methodology which HILL was then introducing to the general public in all of his writings (HENREY, 1975; ROUSSEAU, 1978). Secondly, encyclopedic works were popular and HILL obviously was engaged in writing many of them, as Horace WALPOLE bitterly complained in a 1761 letter (LEWIS, 1937 : 42) :

The sums laid out on books one should at first sight think an indication of encouragement to letters — but booksellers only are encouraged, not books. Bodies of science — that is, compilations, and mangled abstracts, are the only salable commodities. Would you believe what I know is fact, that Dr. Hill earned 15 guineas a week, by working for wholesale dealers? — he was at once employed on six voluminous works, of botany, husbandry, etc., published weekly.

Considering the value of 15 guineas a week in the 1750s, if this indeed is true, that considerable sum would have been envied by many!

Finally the speculation. As one reads the numerous entries in the *Supplement*, one is struck by the number of times one is referred to previous HILL publications, most notably his three volume *A General Natural History* (HILL, 1748-1752). It seems most unlikely that anyone else would have cited him, but HILL would have cited his own works and would have done so repeatedly. Likewise, in reading many of the entries one finds views contrary to accepted practice but supported by HILL. He was already a Linnaean convert, but disagreed with LINNAEUS that names such as *Agrimonoïdes* or *Lichenoides* should be changed. Furthermore, then and later HILL believed in priority and if LINNAEUS (1742) changed a TOURNEFORT (1700) name, for example, HILL retained the older one. He did not object to the same generic name being used for two different plants provided they were readily distinguishable, as in the case of *Blitum*. HILL was exceedingly careful in his generic circumscriptions, often accepting the broader definitions of genera arrived at by LINNAEUS when HILL felt they were justified; Philip MILLER (1754) was less so and thus there are many TOURNEFORT names that MILLER validated which HILL reduced to synonymy under a Linnaean name (or in the Linnaean sense). Many of the names accepted by HILL in the *Supplement* and in the *Dictionary*, and even a few considered as new by him, were taken up in *The British Herbal* (HILL, 1756-1757; DRUCE, 1909; STEARN, 1967). Finally, fossils are defined in the *Supplement* as HILL defined them in 1748, with many of the individual entries on this subject taken directly from the first volume of his *Natural History*.

### THE PUBLICATIONS AND THEIR DATES

The *Supplement* was published on 18 Oct 1753. The evidence for this has been taken from published notices in various London papers. In the 22 Sep 1753 issue of *The Public Advertiser* a notice stated “Next Month will be published, with his MAJESTY’S Royal Licence and Protection, in Two Volumes, Folio, *Illustrated with a great Number of Copper-Plates*, A SUPPLEMENT to Mr Chambers’s Cyclopaedia; or Universal Dictionary of Arts and Sciences”. On 4 Oct the announcement stated that the two volumes would be published on Thursday, 18 Oct. On 17 Oct the notice stated “*To-morrow*”, and indeed on the 18th the work was announced: “This Day is published... *A Supplement to Mr Chambers’s Cyclopaedia...*”.

Two weeks later there was a new notice in *The Public Advertiser*. This stated that “*On Saturday, the 10th Instant will be published with his MAJESTY’S Royal Licence and Protection, No. 1. Price One Shilling (to be continued weekly) of A SUPPLEMENT TO A... Which Work will be compleated [sic] in Eighty-three Numbers*”. When the notice appeared formally declaring the first number to be available on 10 Nov, subscribers were told that they could obtain two numbers weekly if they wished. A similar notice appeared for the next several weeks differing only in the part then available. However, on 9 Mar 1754, the notice proclaimed

the two volumes to have been published on that day. This was repeated the following week (16 Mar). After that, nothing else appeared.

This seems to imply that the booksellers who were offering the *Supplement* weekly were unsatisfied with sales and abandoned the scheme to sell it by subscription. It should be noted that the weekly subscription to the seventh edition of CHAMBERS' *Cyclopaedia*, which had been running for nearly two years, ended on 3 Nov 1753, and I suspect most subscribers simply purchased the *Supplement*, not wishing to wait another year and a half to complete what was now a four volume set. Furthermore, several other encyclopedias and dictionaries were available and competing for subscribers.

One of the competitors was the ponderously titled *A new and complete dictionary of arts and sciences; comprehending all the branches of useful knowledge, with accurate descriptions as well of the various machines, instruments, tools, figures, and schemes necessary for illustrating them, as of the classes, kinds, preparations, and uses of natural productions, whether animals, vegetables, minerals, fossils, or fluids; together with the kingdoms, provinces, cities, towns, and other remarkable places throughout the world. Illustrated with above three hundred copper-plates, curiously engraved by Mr. Jefferys, geographer and engraver to his Royal Highness the Prince of Wales. The whole extracted from the best authors in all languages.* According to the title page this was written "By a Society of Gentlemen" and was "Printed for W. OWEN, at Homer's Head, in Fleet-Street".

On 29 Dec 1753, *The London Gazette* carried a proposal that also appeared on 1 Jan 1754 in *The Public Advertiser* in which William OWEN, bookseller, stated that in "a few Days" he would publish a proposal requesting subscriptions for "A New and Complete DICTIONARY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES" to be published in four large octavo volumes. On 29 Jan 1754, OWEN formally made his proposal stating that the first number would be published on Saturday, 23 Feb, with each segment appearing weekly thereafter. He indicated that the work would be offered in 74 installments. On 8 Feb, he amended his announcement to read:

As the utmost Care has been taken to make This Dictionary quite complete, and to omit nothing material, that is found in any other Dictionary or Supplement, the Public may be assured they will never be bothered with any Supplement to this.

This was clearly aimed at the *Supplement* to CHAMBERS' *Cyclopaedia* (1753) and at BARROW's *A Supplement to the New and Universal Dictionary of Arts and Sciences* (1751) which was to begin its weekly publication on 9 Feb.

The notice carried on 23 Feb announcing the first number of OWEN's *Dictionary* indicated that he would be issuing weekly "five Sheets of Letter Press, and five Copper-Plates, neatly printed in large Octavo". However, when part nine was announced, OWEN stated that he was now offering three sheets of letter press and four plates.

Notices appeared with some regularity in *The Public Advertiser*, in the *London Gazette*, or in *Read's Weekly Journal*. As a result many segments can be dated. Unfortunately, no advertisements appeared for the fourth volume except when the last part was published; thus the dates and nature of the parts presented for this volume is done with less certainty (Table I). On 19-23 Aug 1755, *The London Gazette* carried a notice that the last part was published and the work was finished. In the 9-13 Sep and 13-16 Sep issues of the same paper, all four volumes were announced as available either bounded in four or eight volumes. OWEN noted that: "The Subscribers to this Work who have not yet had all their Numbers, are desired immediately to

complete their Books, as several of the Numbers are nearly out of Print...". No similar notice was published in *The Public Advertiser*, but a notice did appear in the 30 Aug 1755 issue of *Read's Weekly Journal*.

The authorship of the botanical entries in the *Dictionary* is much less certain. The conclusion reached here is that these were either prepared by HILL or taken verbatim from previous works by HILL. For example, many of the botanical entries in the *Dictionary* are identical (or nearly so) to those published in BARROW's *New and Universal Dictionary of Arts and Sciences* (1751). Not only are the botanical entries similar, so are those in medicine and other areas of science HILL authored in CHAMBERS' *Supplement*. I have found no evidence that HILL wrote entries for BARROW's, but I understand from ROUSSEAU (pers. comm., 1991) that while plagiarism was common, HILL was writing for several different booksellers and probably used the same material repeatedly. For example, the entry entitled "Botany" in CHAMBERS' 1753 *Supplement* is essentially identical to that under the same heading in BARROW's 1751 *Dictionary*.

No contemporary reference have been found where HILL is credited with OWEN's *Dictionary*. Yet, one of HILL's works, *The Useful Family Herbal*, published in weekly parts by William OWEN in 1754, was originally released with the authorship unstated; the 1755 edition was credited to HILL. The illustrator of HILL's *Herbal*, like that of OWEN's *Dictionary*, was Thomas JEFFERYS (d. 1771; see GOODWIN, 1917). No information has been found on others who might have contributed to the OWEN work, but consider the following: The first number of *A Complete Body of Husbandry*, announced in *Read's Weekly Journal* on 28 Jun 1755, was written by HILL. Interestingly, the authorship of this work is "Society of Gentlemen", the same authorship given for OWEN's *Dictionary*. I cannot rule out the possibility that HILL was the only author of the *Dictionary*.

#### FATE OF THE NAMES

The botanical entries in the *Supplement* (HILL, 1753) and the *Dictionary* (HILL, 1754-1755) were carefully prepared with some taxonomic judgment made as to which of the many competing names should be accepted and how they should be circumscribed. The two major taxonomic authors HILL (1753) cited were TOURNEFORT (1700) and LINNAEUS (1742), with horticultural information taken from MILLER (1748). To what extent HILL relied upon MILLER's judgment in taxonomic matters is difficult to assess. Nonetheless it was HILL, rather than MILLER (1754), SÉGUIER (1754), LINNAEUS (1754, 1758), DUHAMEL DU MONÇEAU (1755) and ADANSON (1763-1764), among others, who first formally published many of the generic names not accepted by LINNAEUS in 1753 but championed by TOURNEFORT and subsequent authors.

That the HILL generic names are valid is not in doubt. Their mode of presentation is similar to that of MILLER's (1754) with HILL specifically stating in each instance that the name was applied at the rank of genus. HILL did not use binomial nomenclature; rather he provided a brief definition of each species he regarded as belonging to the genus typically by translating the Latin phrase-name used by TOURNEFORT (1700) or DILLENIIUS (1742).

The fate of HILL's generic names, however, is uncertain. Past efforts to ban early works with validly published genera have not been successful (DANDY, 1967), but what the future

holds is less clear. A series of proposals relating to nomenclatural stability are being promoted by GREUTER (1991). Their fate can not be anticipated. If names, authorships and places of publication are “protected” in approved lists of names at the next Botanical Congress as GREUTER is suggesting, then whether or not any of the generic names listed below will be credited to HILL will depend on the whim of those few individuals drawing up the list. If the present *Code* (GREUTER et al., 1988) is not altered, or if the HILL works are not banned outright, then these names will be nomenclaturally significant.

In dealing with HILL's generic names, I was pleased to see that provisions in the present *Code* worked well even in this instance. To retain current use of competing generic names, 13 proposals will be needed, of which two require submission regardless of the disposition of the HILL names. If “protection” is granted to names in current use, no proposals would be necessary as even the preferred orthography of *Xylosteum* J. Hill would be protected.

The recently added Art. 63, Note 2 of the *Code* means that many MILLER (1754) names previously thought to be illegitimate superfluous substitutes are, in fact, legitimate. The same is true of many HILL names as well.

Following the discovery of the HILL names I received conflicting views on what actions should be taken. These ranged from “let sleeping dogs lie” to “I shall be taking up HILL as the author immediately”. Comments from members of the various nomenclatural committees were equally diverse. Some have asked that nothing be done as “the committee would not look forward to the work” to “if HILL is the earliest author, HILL's the author, that's how priority works!” Alternatives have been equally interesting, ranging from proposals to ban the two HILL works, all works not examined by DANDY (1967) and even all works not listed by STAFLEU & COWAN (1976-1988).

One problem I did find is that many present-day taxonomists harbored a profound dislike of John HILL as an individual. Outwardly, this relates to HILL's criticism of the Royal Society, but when challenged, I found a much deeper fear that the stature of HILL's contemporary, Philip MILLER, would somehow be threatened if HILL were suddenly credited with many of the generic names that now bear MILLER's authorship. The dislike of John HILL in England has a long history and has been expressed in many forms since the 1750s. For example, ROUSSEAU tells me that no member of the Royal Society ever willingly met, spoke or corresponded with HILL after 1751. An entry for John HILL is not found in Abraham REES' *Cyclopaedia*, the next edition of CHAMBERS' work. When HILL was written about at all, the comments were mainly derogatory, as may be seen in his *Encyclopaedia Britannica* (Anonymous, 1780) entry. When one English taxonomist learned that HILL might replace MILLER as the author of several economically important plant genera, he was outraged that “a man like HILL should ever be mentioned in the same breath as MILLER!” Another was more direct: “Oh God, not HILL!”

In Table II I have listed those names in current use which were first published by HILL. It must be stated immediately that while the names cited here are in current use, their authorship and place of publication have heretofore not been attributed to HILL or to the two works reported herein. Thus we have a situation where the name does not change, but its bibliographic reference does. The majority of those who have commented to this have expressed the opinion that a change in authorship is of no particular significance as long as there is no change of name. However, for others, and nearly all were from England, this is clearly a case of profound nomenclatural instability and should be avoided. The changes

proposed by GREUTER (1991) would resolve this difficulty for “protection” would extend not only to the name but to its bibliographic data as well.

I have presented the HILL names at this time for two reasons. First, some nomenclatural problems can be overcome by taking up the name from HILL, and individuals drafting lists of names for consideration in 1993 may find this useful. Second, these names exist and at the moment have priority. Even if HILL is not listed as the author of the generic names after 1993, persons using these names at the infrageneric ranks will have to take them into account as they will still be available and have priority unless the works themselves are censored. Thus, if one recognizes *Lycopersicon* as a genus, the authorship and date of publication might be MILLER and 1754 if that name and authorship is protected. However, if one places the genus in *Solanum*, then the subgenus *Lycopersicon* will have as the author and date of its basionym HILL and 1753 as the current proposals for “protection” apply only to names at the family, genus and species ranks.

It will remain to be seen if John HILL's name will be given to the genera he, according to the *Code*, should be credited with in the list of names presented for consideration at Tokyo.

#### TYPIFICATION OF THE HILL NAMES

In the following catalogue, I have typified each name based on the literature cited, the circumscription proposed, and the discussion presented by HILL. For names in the *Supplement* this has been easy as HILL gave both a listing of the species he considered to belong to the taxon and a direct author citation. In the *Dictionary*, where references were usually omitted, I have had less to guide me and have relied, whenever possible, on HILL's subsequent use of the name. In all cases I have attempted to typify the names so as to maintain current nomenclatural usage.

In examining the typification of MILLER (1754) generic names reported by FARR et al. (1979), at least four different kinds of names have been designated “type” or “lectotype” : (1) a Linnaean (1753) binomial, (2) a subsequent MILLER (1768) binomial, (3) a subsequent binomial proposed by another author, or (4) the polynomial used by MILLER in 1754.

Neither HILL (1753) nor MILLER (1754) used binomial nomenclature or seemed to have been aware of LINNAEUS' (1753) *Species Plantarum*. Therefore, typification of HILL names is analogous to typification of MILLER names, and designation of types should be similar. Although past authors who have designated binomials for MILLER names have termed them “lectotype”, this is inappropriate as no cited binomials were available from which such a selection could have been made. Still the rationale for doing so was straight forward : The polynomial used by MILLER was cited under the designated binomial so that its selection was an indirect lectotypification of one of the cited polynomials. Art. 10.1 of the *Code* states that the type of a generic name is the type of the species name so that the transferal of a polynomial to a binomial is no longer a lectotypification but the designation of a neotype. Accordingly, I have designated neotypes (“NT.”).

## CATALOGUE OF NAMES

Names and orthographies first published by HILL are listed below. A total of 385 previously unpublished names were found, 75 of which are orthographic variants of Linnaean names. Of the 310 valid names, 29 are illegitimate : 7 being nomenclaturally superfluous when published (Art. 63.1), and 22 being later homonyms (Art. 64.1). Of the 281 legitimate names, 81 are in current use (Table II) and 14 are names now conserved from later authors (Table III). The remaining 186 generic HILL names are either taxonomic (90) or nomenclatural (96) synonyms as a result of their typification. HILL proposed five names which are now invalid (Art. 20.2); these are summarized in Table IV.

If the name is in current use and the authorship and place of publication should be changed from a later author found in FARR et al. (1979) to HILL, the later name is listed. If the name proposed by HILL is not in current use (whether republished by a later author or not), its correct taxonomic position is indicated by a = sign. Generic names typified herein so as to be nomenclatural synonyms are denoted by a  $\equiv$  sign.

Names that would require formal proposals if HILL's names remain nomenclaturally significant after 1993 are noted as "nom. cons. desid." or "nom. rej. desid." (desideratum, indicating that a formal proposal will be required). Names already conserved, or with their orthography already conserved, from a subsequent author, may remain attributed to that author under Art. 14.9. Names first published by HILL but presently rejected from a later author and/or place of publication, will require the entry in App. IIIA of the Code to be editorially corrected and are indicated "nom. rej. corrig." (corrigendum).

If the nomenclatural status of the subsequently cited name is the same as the HILL name (e.g., both are orthographic variants (orth. var.) or both are homonyms (nom. illeg., Art. 64.1)), the status is *not* repeated for the second name. At the present time, all subsequently proposed names are later homonyms (Art. 64.1) and therefore illegitimate; this status is *not* stated in the catalogue except in those instances when the HILL name is superfluous.

All 1753 HILL names were published in one of two volumes (1 : A-L; 2 : M-Z, plus Appendix). This work was published on 18 Oct. 1753. By international agreement (Art. 13.5; GREUTER et al., 1988) LINNAEUS' *Species Plantarum* was published on 1 May 1753. The MILLER (1754) names were published on 28 Jan 1754. The dates of publication for the HILL names in the *Dictionary* are summarized in Table I. SÉGUIER (1754) published in July or August and LINNAEUS (1754) in August. I have not found a more precise date for DUHAMEL DU MONÇEAU (1755) than the year.

**Abies** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged (under Fir-trees). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Pinus picea* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1000. 1 May 1753. *Abies* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. *Pinaceae*.

**Abrotanum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpagged (under Southernwood). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Artemisia abrotanum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 845. 1 May 1753. *Abrotanum* Duhamel du Monçeau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 1 : 19. 1755 = *Artemisia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.



- Absinthium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. (under Worm-wood). 18 Oct. 1753. NT. : *Artemisia absinthium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 848. 1 May 1753. *Absinthium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, orth. var. = *Artemisia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Abutilon** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct. 1753. NT. : *Sida abutilon* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 685. 1 May 1753. *Abutilon*. P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Malvaceae*.
- Acacia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Mimosa nilotica* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 521. 1 May 1753. *Acacia* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Mimosaceae*.
- Acajou** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct. 1753. NT. : *Anacardium occidentale* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 383. 1 May 1753. *Acajou* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Anacardium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Anacardiaceae*.
- Acetabulum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class. 17. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Madrepora acetabulum* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat. ed. 10, 1 : 793. 1758. *Acetabulum* Boehmer in Ludwig, Def. Gen. Pl. ed. 3, 504. 1760, nom. rej. = *Acetabularia* J. V. K. Lamouroux, 1812 (nom. cons.). *Dasycladaceae*.
- Acetosa** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. (under Sorrel). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Rumex acetosa* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 337. 1 May 1753. *Acetosa* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Polygonaceae*.
- Achyronia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Aspalathus callosa* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 713. 1 May 1753. *Achyronia* A. van Royen ex Linnaeus, Opera Varia 243. 1758. = *Aspalathus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Adhatoda** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class 3. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Justicia adhatoda* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 15. 1 May 1753. *Adhatoda* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Acanthaceae*.
- Agrimonoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Agrimonia agrimonoides* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 448. 1 May 1753. *Agrimonoides* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej. = *Aremonia* Necker ex Nestler, 1816 (nom. cons.). *Rosaceae*.
- Agrostema** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Agrostema* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 198. Aug 1754. ≡ *Agrostemma* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caryophyllaceae*.
- Ahouai** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Cerbera ahouaj* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 208. 1 May 1753. *Ahouai* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej. = *Thevetia* Linnaeus, 1758 (nom. cons.). *Apocynaceae*.
- Alaternus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Rhamnus alaternus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 193. 1 May 1753. *Alaternus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Rhamnus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rhamnaceae*.

- Alcea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Malva alcea* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 689. 1 May 1753. *Alcea* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Malva* Linnaeus, 1753. *Malvaceae*.
- Alchimilla** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Alchimilla* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Alchemilla* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rosaceae*.
- Alcyonium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Zostera oceanica* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat. ed. 12, 2 : 605. 1767. Non *Alcyonium* W. Hisinger, Anteckningar Phys. Geognosi Sverige Norrige 3 : 89. 1823, vide Farr et al., Regnum Veg. 100 : 48. 1979. Fossil. = *Posidonia* K. König, 1805 (nom. cons.). *Posidonia-ceae*. — NOTE : Without rejection, HILL's *Alcyonium* is the earliest available name for *Posidonia*.
- Alga** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Zostera marina* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 968. 1 May 1753. *Alga* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 469, 515. Jul-Aug 1763, non Boehmer, 1760 (nom. rej.). ≡ *Zostera* Linnaeus, 1753. *Zosteraceae*.
- Alhagi** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Hedysarum alhagi* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 745. 1 May 1753. *Alhagi* Gagnebin, Acta Helv. Phys.-Math. 2 : 59. Feb 1755. *Fabaceae*.
- Alkekengi** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Physalis alkekengi* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 183. 1 May 1753. *Alkekengi* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Physalis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Solanaceae*.
- Alnus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Betula alnus* Linnaeus var. *glutinosa* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 983. 1 May 1753. *Alnus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Betulaceae*.
- Alopecuros** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Alopecurus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Poaceae*.
- Alsinastrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Elatine alsinastrum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 368. 1 May 1753. *Alsinastrum* Quer y Martinez, Fl. Españ. 2 : 265. 1762. = *Elatine* Linnaeus, 1753. *Elatinaceae*.
- Alyssoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. t. 2 Class 5. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Alyssum urticulatum* Linnaeus, Mantissa 92. 1767. *Alyssoides* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Brassicaceae*.
- Alysson** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Alysson* Crantz, Stirp. Austriac. 1 : 16. 1762. ≡ *Alyssum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Brassicaceae*.
- Amaranth** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Amaranthus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Amaranthaceae*.
- Amaranthoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Gomphrena globosa* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 224. 1 May 1753. *Amaranthoides* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Gomphrena* Linnaeus, 1753. *Amaranthaceae*.

- Ammania** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Ammania* Scopoli, Introd. 209. Jan-Apr 1771. ≡ *Ammannia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lythraceae*.
- Anacampseros** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Sedum anacampseros* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 430. 1 May 1753. *Anacampseros* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej., non P. Browne, 1756 nec Linnaeus, 1758, nom. cons. = *Sedum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Crassulaceae*.
- Ananas** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Bromelia ananas* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 285. 1 May 1753. *Ananas* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Bromeliaceae*.
- Anapodophyllon** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag.; 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT, nom. illeg. (Art. 63.1). *Anapodophyllon* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Podophyllum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Podophyllaceae*. — NOTE : In the Appendix, HILL considered *Anapodophyllon* to be the same as LINNAEUS *Podophyllum*.
- Anblatum** — see *Squamaria*.
- Ancusa** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Anchusa* Linnaeus, 1753. *Boraginaceae*.
- Androsaemum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Hypericum androsaemum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 784. 1 May 1753. *Androseamum* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 1 : 53. 1755. = *Hypericum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Clusiaceae*.
- Andrygala** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. = *Andryala* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Anguria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Cucurbita citrullus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1010. 1 May 1753. *Anguria* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej. ≡ *Citrullus* Schrader, 1836 (nom. cons.). *Cucurbitaceae*.
- Anona** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Anona* P. Miller, Fig. 23. 28 Aug. 1755. ≡ *Annona* Linnaeus, 1753. *Annonaceae*.
- Anonis** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. (under Rest-Harrow). 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Anonis* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Ononis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Aparine** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Galium aparine* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 108. 1 May 1753. *Aparine* Guettard, Hist. Acad. Sci. (Paris), Mém. 1750 : 189. 1754. = *Galium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rubiaceae*.
- Aphaca** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lathyrus aphaca* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 729. 1 May 1753. *Aphaca* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, orth. var. = *Lathyrus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Aphanis** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. = *Aphanes* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rosaceae*.

- Aquifolium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Ilex aquifolium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 125. 1 May 1753. *Aquifolium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Ilex* Linnaeus, 1753. *Aquifoliaceae*. — NOTE : Although HILL acknowledged the existence of LINNAEUS' *Ilex*, he did not associate the Linnaean name with holly.
- Arisarum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Arum arisarum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 966. 1 May 1753. *Arisarum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Araceae*.
- Armeniaca** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Prunus armeniaca* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 474. 1 May 1753. *Armeniaca* Scopoli, Meth. 15. 1754. *Rosaceae*.
- Aruncus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Spiraea aruncus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 490. 1 May 1753. *Aruncus* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 259. 1758. *Rosaceae*.
- Asarina** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Antirrhinum asarina* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 612. 1 May 1753. *Asarina* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Scrophulariaceae*.
- Ascyrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Hypericum ascyron* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 783. 1 May 1753. *Ascyrum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Hypericum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Clusiaceae*.
- Asteriscus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class 14. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Bupthalmum spinosum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 903. 1 May 1753. *Asteriscus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Asteraceae*.
- Astragaloides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag.; 2 : Appendix, unpag., t. 2 Class. 10. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 63.1). *Astragaloides* Boehmer in Ludwig, Def. Gen. Pl. ed. 3, 255. 1760.  $\equiv$  *Phaca* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*. — NOTE : In the Appendix, HILL considered *Astragaloides* to be the same as LINNAEUS' *Phaca*.
- Aurantium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. (under Orange). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Citrus aurantium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 782. 1 May 1753. *Aurantium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Citrus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rutaceae*.
- Avicienna** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 1 : 226. 23 Mar 1754, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Avicennia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Avicenniaceae*.
- Azedarach** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Melia azedarach* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. : 384. 1 May 1753. *Azedarach* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Melia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Meliaceae*.
- Balsamina** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class 11. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Impatiens balsamina* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 938. 1 May 1753. *Balsamina* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Impatiens* Linnaeus, 1753. *Balsaminaceae*.
- Bannisteria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Banisteria* Linnaeus, 1753 (nom. rej.). = *Heteropteris* Kunth, 1822 (nom. cons.). *Malpighiaceae*.

- Barba-jovis** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 1 : 255. 23 Mar 1754. NT. : *Anthyllis barba-jovis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 720. 1 May 1753. *Barba-jovis* Séguier, Pl. Veron. 3 : 299. Jul-Dec 1754. = *Anthyllis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Bardana** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Arctium lappa* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 816. 1 May 1753. *Bardana* J. Hill, Veg. Syst. 4 : 28. 1762. ≡ *Arctium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Belladonna** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Atropa bella-donna* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 181. 1 May 1753. *Belladonna* Scopoli, Fl. Carn. ed. 2, 1 : 160. 1771. ≡ *Atropa* Linnaeus, 1753. *Solanaceae*.
- Bermudiana** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Sisyrinchium bermudiana* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 954. 1 May 1753. *Bermudiana* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Sisyrinchium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Iridaceae*.
- Biserula** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Biserrula* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Bistorta** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. (under Bistort), t. 2 Class 15. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Polygonum bistorta* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 360. 1 May 1753. *Bistorta* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Polygonaceae*.
- Blattaria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Verbascum blattaria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 178. 1 May 1753. *Blattaria* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Verbascum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Scrophulariaceae*.
- Blitum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Amaranthus blitum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 990. 1 May 1753. *Blitum* Heister ex Fabricius, Enum. 198. 1759. = *Amaranthus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Amaranthaceae*.
- Brunella** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. t. 2 Class 4. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Brunella* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Prunella* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*. — NOTE : Under *Brunella*, HILL referred the reader to *Prunella* where there is a description, and the name would not have been included here had he not annotated the figure with *Brunella*.
- Buddleia** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 1 : 390. 13 Apr 1754, orth. var. ≡ *Buddleja* Linnaeus, 1753. *Buddlejaceae*.
- Budleia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Buddleia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Buddlejaceae*.
- Buglossum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. (under Bugloss). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Anchusa officinalis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 133. 1 May 1753. *Buglossum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Anchusa* Linnaeus, 1753. *Boraginaceae*.
- Bugula** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Ajuga reptans* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 561. 1 May 1753. *Bugula* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Ajuga* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.

- Bulbocastanum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged ; 2 : Appendix, unpagged. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 63.1). *Bulbocastanum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Bunium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Cacao** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Theobroma cacao* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 782. 1 May 1753. *Cacao* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Theobroma* Linnaeus, 1753. *Sterculiaceae*.
- Calamintha** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged (under Calaminth). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Melissa calamintha* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 593. 1 May 1753. *Calamintha* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. *Lamiaceae*.
- Calceolus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged, t. 2 Class 11. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cypripedium calceolus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 951. 1 May 1753. *Calceolus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Cypripedium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Orchidaceae*.
- Caltha** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpagged (under Marygold). 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Calendula officinalis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 185. 1 May 1753. *Caltha* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Calendula* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Cannabina** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : Appendix, unpagged. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Datisca cannabina* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1037. 1 May 1753. *Cannabina* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Datisca* Linnaeus, 1753. *Datisceae*.
- Cannacorus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Canna indica* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1. 1 May 1753. *Cannacorus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Canna* Linnaeus, 1753. *Cannaceae*.
- Capnoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Fumaria sempervirens* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 700. 1 May 1753. *Capnoides* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej. against *Corydalis* Ventenat, 1803-1804 (nom. cons.). *Fumariaceae*.
- Caprifolium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged (under Honey-Suckle). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lonicera caprifolium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 480. 1 May 1753. *Caprifolium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Lonicera* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caprifoliaceae*. — NOTE : HILL (2 : Appendix, unpagged) acknowledged that LINNAEUS proposed *Lonicera* but stated that it included what he regarded as several genera : *Caprifolium*, *Periclymenum*, *Chamaecerasus* and *Xylosteum* along with “*Triosteospermum* and *Symphoricarpos* of DILLENIIUS” which he did not formally accept in the *Cyclopaedia*. He did not apply *Lonicera* to any one of these genera.
- Cardamindum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged ; 2 : Appendix, unpagged. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 63.1). *Cardamindum* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 388, 532 (as “*Cardamindon*”). Jul-Aug 1763. ≡ *Tropaeolum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Tropaeolaceae*.
- Cardiaca** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Leonurus cardiaca* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 584. 1 May 1753. *Cardiaca* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Leonurus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.

- Carui** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Carum carvi* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 263. 1 May 1753. *Carui* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Carum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apiaceae*.
- Caryophyllata** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Geum urbanum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 501. 1 May 1753. *Caryophyllata* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Geum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rosaceae*.
- Caryophyllus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. (under Pink). 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Dianthus caryophyllus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 410. 1 May 1753. *Caryophyllus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Dianthus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caryophyllaceae*.
- Cassida** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Scutellaria peregrina* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 599. 1 May 1753. *Cassida* Séguier, Pl. Veron. 3 : 130. Jul-Aug 1754. ≡ *Scutellaria* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Castanea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Fagus castanea* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 997. 1 May 1753. *Castanea* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Fagaceae*.
- Catanance** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class 13. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Catananche* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Cataria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Nepeta cataria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 570. 1 May 1753. *Cataria* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Nepeta* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Cedrus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. (under Cedar). 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Juniperus phoenicea* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1040. 1 May 1753. *Cedrus* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 1 : xxviii, 139. 1755, nom. rej., non Trew 1757, (nom. cons.) = *Juniperus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Cupressaceae*.
- Cepa** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. (under Onion). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Allium cepa* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 300. 1 May 1753. *Cepa* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Allium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Alliaceae*.
- Cerasus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Prunus cerasus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 474. 1 May 1753. *Cerasus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Rosaceae*.
- Chamaecerasus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lonicera alpigena* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 174. 1 May 1753. *Chamaecerasus* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 1 : 153. 1755. = *Lonicera* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caprifoliaceae*.  
— NOTE : See *Caprifolium*.
- Chamaedaphne** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Andromeda calyculata* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 394. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Chamaedaphne* Moench, Meth. 457. 1794 (nom. cons.). *Ericaceae*. — NOTE : The type of the MOENCH name is *Chamaedaphne calyculata* (Linnaeus) Moench (Meth. 457. 1794) which is based on *Andromeda calyculata* Linnaeus. I hereby lectotypify the Linnaean name on the BUXBAUM (Comment. Acad. Sci. Imp. Petropol. 1 : t. 8, f. 1. 1728) figure cited by LINNAEUS (1753). The HILL name, therefore, is identical to the MOENCH name which is

conserved against *Chamaedaphne* J. Mitchell, Diss. Brev. Bot. Zool. 44. 1769, nom. rej. (*Rubiaceae*), now a later homonym.

- Chamaedrys** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. (under Germander). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Teucrium chamaedrys* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 565. 1 May 1753. *Chamaedrys* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Teucrium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*. — NOTE : *Teucrium* is misplaced in *Lamiaceae* and should be referred to one of the segregate families near *Verbenaceae*.
- Chamaemelum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Matricaria chamomilla* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 891. 1 May 1753. *Chamaemelum*. P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Matricaria* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Chamaemilum** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 1 : 531. 11 May 1754, orth. var. ≡ *Chamaemelum* J. Hill, 1753. ≡ *Matricaria* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Chamaemorus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Rubus chamaemorus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 494. 1 May 1753. *Chamaemorus* J. Hill, Brit. Herb. 331. 4 Sep 1756. = *Rubus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rosaceae*.
- Chamaenerium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Epilobium angustifolium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 347. 1 May 1753. *Chamaenerium* Séguier, Pl. Veron. 3 : 168. Jul-Aug 1754. *Onagraceae*.
- Chamaepitys** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Teucrium chamaepitys* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 562. 1 May 1753. *Chamaepitys* J. Hill, Brit. Herb. 371. Oct. 1756. = *Ajuga* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Chamaerhododendros** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Azalea lapponica* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 151. 1 May 1753. *Chamaerhododendron*. P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, orth. var. *Chamaerhododendros* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 1 : 159. 1755. = *Rhododendron* Linnaeus, 1753. *Ericaceae*.
- Chamaelea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cneorum tricoccon* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 34. 1 May 1753. *Chamaelea* Tournefort ex Gagnebin, Acta Helv. Phys.-Math. 2 : 60. 1 Feb 1755, orth. var. ≡ *Cneorum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Cneoraceae*.
- Cheleria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Cherleria* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caryophyllaceae*.
- Chomelia** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 1 : 571. 18 May 1754, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Rondeletia asiatica* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 172. 1 May 1753. *Chomelia* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 210. 1758, nom. rej., non N. J. Jacquin, 1760. = *Tarenna* J. Gaertner, 1788. *Rubiaceae*.
- Christophoriana** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Actaea spicata* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 504. 1 May 1753. *Christophoriana* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Actaea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Ranunculaceae*.
- Cicutaria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Ligusticum peleponnesiacum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 250. 1 May 1753. *Cicutaria* Heister ex Fabricius, Enum. 40. 1759. = *Molopospermum* W. D. J. Koch, 1824 (nom. cons. desid.). *Apiaceae*.



- Cinara** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. (under Artichoke). 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Cinara* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Cynara* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Cirsium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. (under Thistle). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Carduus heterophyllus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 891. 1 May 1753. *Cirsium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Asteraceae*.
- Citharexylon** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 1 : 603. 25 May 1754, orth. var. *Citharexylon* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 273. Aug 1754. ≡ *Citharexylum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Verbenaceae*.
- Citreum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Citreum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Citrus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rutaceae*.
- Cladonia** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 4 : 3456. 9 Aug 1755. NT. : *Lichen subulatus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1153. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Cladonia* P. Browne, Civ. Nat. Hist. Jamaica 81. 1756, nom. cons. *Cladoniaceae*.
- Clandestina** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lathraea clandestina* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 605. 1 May 1753. *Clandestina* J. Hill, Brit. Herb. 128. Apr 1756. = *Lathraea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Orobanchaceae*.
- Clematitis** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. (under Virgins Bower); 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 63.1). *Clematitis* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 1 : 171. 1755. ≡ *Clematis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Ranunculaceae*. — NOTE : In the Appendix, HILL considered *Clematis* to be the same as LINNAEUS' *Clematis*.
- Clymenum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lathyrus clymenum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 732. 1 May 1753. *Clymenum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Lathyrus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Collema** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 4 : 3457. 23 Aug 1755. NT. : *Lichen lactuca* G. H. Weber, Spicil. Fl. Gött. 252. 1778. ≡ *Collema* G. H. Weber ex Wiggers, Prim. Fl. Holsat. 89. 29 Mar 1780, nom. cons. *Collemataceae*.
- Colocynthis** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Cucumis colocynthis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1011. 1 May 1753. *Colocynthis* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej. = *Citrullus* H. A. Schrader, 1836 (nom. cons.). *Cucurbitaceae*. — NOTE : The neotype of the MILLER name is here designated as *Cucumis colocynthis* Linnaeus, 1753.
- Coralloidendron** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Erythrina coralloidendron* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 706. 1 May 1753. *Coralloidendron* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Erythrina* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Coralloides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid., non G. F. Hoffmann, 1789. NT. : *Lichen pyxidatus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1151. 1 May 1753. *Coralloides* N. M. Wolf, Gen. Pl. 174. 1776. = *Cladonia* P. Browne, 1756 (nom. cons.). *Cladoniaceae*.
- Corindum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cardiospermum corindum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. ed. 2, 526. 1762. *Corindum* P. Miller, Gard.

- Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Cardiospermum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Sapindaceae*.  
— NOTE : According to FARR et al. (1979 : 423), the MILLER name was apparently typified (by whom?) on *Cardiospermum halicacabum* Linnaeus (Sp. Pl. 366. 1753) which LINNAEUS defined in a broad sense so as to include what LINNAEUS later named *Cardiospermum corindum*.
- Coronaria** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 1 : 756. 22 Jun 1754. NT. : *Agrostemma coronaria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 436. 1 May 1753. *Coronaria* J. C. Schaeffer, Bot. Exped. 21, 132. Oct-Dec 1760. = *Lychnis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caryophyllaceae*.
- Coronopus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig., non C. Zinn, 1757 (nom. cons.). NT. : *Plantago coronopus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 115. 1 May 1753. *Coronopus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej. = *Plantago* Linnaeus, 1753. *Plantaginaceae*.
- Cotinus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Rhus cotinus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 267. 1 May 1753. *Cotinus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Anacardiaceae*.
- Cruciata** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class 1. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Valantia cruciata* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1052. 1 May 1753. *Cruciata* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Rubiaceae*.
- Cuminoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lagoecia cuminoides* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 203. 1 May 1753. *Cuminoides* Fabricius, Enum. 28. 1759. ≡ *Lagoecia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apiaceae*.
- Cyanus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Centaurea cyanus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 911. 1 May 1753. *Cyanus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Centaurea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Cydonia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Pyrus cydonia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 480. 1 May 1753. *Cydonia* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Rosaceae*.
- Cytisogenista** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Spartium scoparium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 709. 1 May 1753. *Cytisogenista* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 1 : 203. 1755, nom. rej. ≡ *Sarothamnus* C. F. H. Wimmer, 1832 (nom. cons.). *Fabaceae*.
- Dalea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, non P. Miller, 1754. NT. : *Psoralea dalea* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 764. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Dalea* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 244. 1758, nom. cons. *Fabaceae*. — NOTE : Currently the Linnaean name is conserved against the MILLER name (based on *Browallia americana* Linnaeus, 1753, *Solanaceae*) which is now a later homonym. HILL applied the name as originally circumscribed by LINNAEUS (in Gen. Pl. ed. 2, 366. 1742), in the sense that *Dalea* is used currently.
- Damasonium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Alisma damasonium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 343. 1 May 1753. *Damasonium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Alismataceae*.

- Delima** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 2 : 864. 6 Jul 1754. NT. : *Delima sarmentosa* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, pag. ult. Aug. 1754 (sphalm. “*sarmentosa*”). *Delima* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 231. Aug 1754. = *Tetracera* Linnaeus, 1753. *Dilleniaceae*.
- Dimorphotheca** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Calendula pluvialis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 921. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Dimorphotheca* Moench, Meth. 585. 1794, nom. cons. *Asteraceae*.
- Dodonaea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Ptelea viscosa* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 118. 1 May 1753. *Dodonaea* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Sapindaceae*.
- Dracocephalon** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non *Dracocephalum* Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Dracocephalum virginianum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 594. 1 May 1753. *Dracocephalon* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Phyllostegia* Bentham, 1830. *Lamiaceae*. — NOTE : HILL circumscribed the genus in the sense proposed by TOURNEFORT (1700 : 181, as *Dracocephalon*) which differs from *Dracocephalum* Linnaeus as now conserved with its conserved type (*D. moldavica*); this HILL named *Moldavica*. The HILL parohomonym is considered to be a confusable homonym of the Linnaean name under Art. 64.3.
- Dracunculus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Arum dracunculus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 984. 1 May 1753. *Dracunculus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Araceae*.
- Echinopus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Echinopus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Echinops* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Elycrysium** J. Hill : see *Helichrysum*.
- Emerus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Coronilla emerus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 742. 1 May 1753. *Emerus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Medicago* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Ephemerum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. ; 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig., non *Ephemerum* Hampe, 1837 (Musci), nom. cons. NT. : *Tradescantia virginiana* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 288. 1 May 1753. *Ephemerum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej. ≡ *Tradescantia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Commelinaceae*. — NOTE : In FARR et al. (1979 : 625) the MILLER name is “corrected” from *Ephemerum* to *Ephemerum*.
- Erinacea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Anthyllis erinacea* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 720. 1 May 1753. *Erinacea* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 321, 555. Jul-Aug 1763. *Fabaceae*.
- Eruca** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class 5. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Brassica eruca* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 667. 1 May 1753. *Eruca* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Brassicaceae*.
- Erucago** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct. 1753. NT. : *Bunias erucago* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 670. 1 May 1753. *Erucago* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Bunias* Linnaeus, 1753. *Brassicaceae*.

- Esculus** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 2 : 1120. 17 Aug. 1754, orth. var. *Esculus* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 161. Aug 1754. ≡ *Aesculus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Hippocastanaceae*.
- Ethusa** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 2 : 1129. 23 Aug 1754, orth. var. ≡ *Aethusa* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apiaceae*.
- Faba** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged (under Bean). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Vicia faba* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 737. 1 May 1753. *Faba* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. *Fabaceae*.
- Fabago** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Zygophyllum fabago* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 385. 1 May 1753. *Fabago* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Zygophyllum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Zygophyllaceae*.
- Fagopyrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Polygonum fagopyrum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 364. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Fagopyrum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754, nom. cons. *Polygonaceae*.
- Felix** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Pteris aquilina* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1075. 1 May 1753. *Filix* C. G. Ludwig, Inst. ed. 2, 142. post 1 Mar 1757, orth. var., non Séguier, Jul-Aug 1754 (nom. rej.). ≡ *Pteridium* Gleditsch ex Scopoli, 1760 (nom. cons.). *Pteridiaceae*. — NOTE : The SÉGUIER parahomonym is treated as a confusable homonym of the HILL name under Art. 64.3, but whether *Felix*, rather than *Filix*, is the preferred orthography I leave for others to decide.
- Ficoidea** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 2 : 1222. 7 Sep 1754, non *Ficoides* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754 (≡ *Mesembryanthemum* Linnaeus, 1753). NT. : *Aizoon canariense* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 488. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Aizoon* Linnaeus, 1753. *Aizoaceae*.
- Filicula** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Polypodium fontanum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1089. 1 May 1753. *Filicula* Séguier, Pl. Veron. 3 : 54. Jul-Aug 1754. = *Asplenium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Aspleniaceae*
- Foeniculum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Anethum foeniculum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 263. 1 May 1753. *Foeniculum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. *Apiaceae*.
- Frangula** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Rhamnus frangula* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 193. 1 May 1753. *Frangula* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. *Rhamnaceae*.
- Fraxinella** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged ; 2 : Appendix, unpagged. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 63.1). *Fraxinella* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpagged. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Dictamnus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rutaceae*.
- Galeopsis** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Stachys sylvatica* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 480. 1 May 1753. *Galeopsis* J. Hill, Brit. Herb. 359. 30 Sep 1756. ≡ *Stachys* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Gallium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpagged. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Gallium* Necker, Del. Gallo-Belg. 83. 1768. ≡ *Galium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rubiaceae*.

- Genipa** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Genipa americana* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat. ed. 10, 931. May-Jun 1759. *Genipa* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 87. Aug 1754. *Rubiaceae*.
- Genista** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class 22. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Spartium junceum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 708. 1 May 1753. *Genista* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 1 : 257. 1755. ≡ *Spartium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Genistella** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, non Gómez Ortega, 1773. NT. : *Genista sagittalis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 480. 1 May 1753. *Genistella* Moench, Meth. 133. 1794. *Fabaceae*. — NOTE : *Saltzwedelia* was proposed as a new name for the MOENCH homonym by P. G. GAERTNER, B. MEYER & SCHERBIUS (Oekon.-Tech. Fl. Wetterau 2 : 480, 498. 1800). HILL's name predates *Chamaespartium* Adanson (Fam. Pl. 2 : 321, 536. Jul-Aug 1763); both are usually regarded a synonym of *Genista* although each is found in current use.
- Gerbera** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Arnica gerbera* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 885. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Gerbera* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 247. 1758, nom. cons. *Asteraceae*.
- Glaucium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Chelidonium glaucium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 506. 1 May 1753. *Glaucium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Papaveraceae*.
- Glycyne** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Glycine* Linnaeus, 1753 (nom. rej.), non Willdenow, 1802 (nom. cons.). *Fabaceae*.
- Gnaphalium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Filago maritima* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 927. 1 May 1753. *Gnaphalium* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 118, 562. Jul-Aug 1763, orth. var. ≡ *Otanthus* Hoffmannsegg & Link, 1809. *Asteraceae*. — NOTE : The ADANSON parohomonym is treated as a confusable homonym of the Linnaean name under Art. 64.3.
- Gnaphaloides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Micropus supinus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 927. 1 May 1753. *Gnaphaloides* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Micropus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Gramen** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Secale cereale* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 84. 1 May 1753. *Gramen* Séguier, Pl. Veron. 3 : 145. Jul-Aug 1754. ≡ *Secale* Linnaeus, 1753. *Poaceae*.
- Granadilla** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Passiflora incarnata* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 959. 1 May 1753. *Granadilla* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Passiflora* Linnaeus, 1753. *Passifloraceae*.
- Grossularia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Ribes grossularia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 201. 1 May 1753. *Grossularia* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Grossulariaceae*.
- Guaiacana** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Diospyros lotus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1057. 1 May 1753. *Guaiacana* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 1 : 283. 1755. ≡ *Diospyros* Linnaeus, 1753. *Ebenaceae*.

- Guaiava** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Psidium guajava* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 470. 1 May 1753. *Guaiava* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 88, 563. Jul-Aug 1763. ≡ *Psidium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Myrtaceae*.
- Guajabara** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Polygonum uvifera* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 365. 1753. *Guaiabara* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej. ≡ *Coccoloba* P. Browne, 1756 (nom. et orth. cons.). *Polygonaceae*. NOTE : The MILLER parohomonym is considered to be a confusable homonym of the HILL name under Art. 64.3, but whether *Guajabara*, rather than *Guaiabara*, is the preferred orthography I leave for others to decide.
- Harmala** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Peganum harmala* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 444. 1 May 1753. *Harmala* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Peganum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Zygophyllaceae*.
- Hedypnois** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class 13. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Hyoseris hedypnois* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 809. 1 May 1753. *Hedypnois* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Asteraceae*.
- Heisteria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Polygala heisteria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 704. 1 May 1753. *Heisteria* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 242. 1758, nom. rej., non N. J. Jacquin, 1760, nom. cons. ≡ *Muraltia* A. P. de Candolle, 1824 (nom. cons.). *Polygalaceae*.
- Helianthemum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cistus helianthemum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 528. 1 May 1753. *Helianthemum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Cistaceae*.
- Helichrysum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753 (as “*Elycrysum*”), orth. cons. desid. NT. : *Gnaphalium orientale* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 480. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Helichrysum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. (as “*Elichrysum*”). 28 Jan 1754, orth. cons. *Asteraceae*.
- Helleborine** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig., non Moench, 1795. NT. : *Serapias helleborine* Linnaeus var. *latifolia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 949. 1 May 1753. *Helleborine* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754 nom. rej. ≡ *Epipactis* Zinn, 1757, nom. cons. *Orchidaceae*.
- Helxine** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 2 : 1593. 26 Oct 1754. NT. : *Polygonum fagopyrum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 364. 1 May 1753. *Helxine* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 223. 1758. ≡ *Fagopyrum* P. Miller, 1754 (nom. cons.). *Polygonaceae*.
- Hepatica** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Anemone hepatica* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 538. 1 May 1753. *Hepatica* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Ranunculaceae*.
- Herminium** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 4 : 3470. 9 Aug 1755. NT. : *Ophrys monorchis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 947. 1753. *Herminium* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 251. 1758. *Orchidaceae*.
- Hippocastanum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class 21. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Aesculus hippocastanum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 344. 1 May 1753. *Hippocastanum*

P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Aesculus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Hippocastanaceae*.

**Hippomanes** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 2 : 1616. 2 Nov 1754, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Hippomane* Linnaeus, 1753. *Euphorbiaceae*.

**Horminum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Salvia horminum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 528. 1 May 1753. *Horminum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Salvia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.

**Hyacinth** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Hyacinthus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Hyacinthaceae*.

**Hydrangaea** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 2 : 1669. 9 Nov 1754, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Hydrangea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Hydrangeaceae*.

**Hyosciamus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Hyosciamus* Scopoli, Fl. Carn. 289. 1760.  $\equiv$  *Hyoscyamus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Solanaceae*.

**Iberis** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 2 : 1705. 23 Nov 1754, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Lepidium iberis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 645. 1753. *Iberis* J. Hill, Brit. Herb. 262. Jul 1756. = *Lepidium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Brassicaceae*.

**Ilex** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 2 Class 19. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Quercus ilex* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 994. 1 May 1753. *Ilex* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Quercus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fagaceae*. — NOTE : HILL acknowledged both *Ilex* as circumscribed by LINNAEUS (Gen. Pl. ed. 2, 54. 1742) and by TOURNEFORT (Gen. Pl. 583. 1700) using the same generic name for both taxa. Nonetheless, HILL did not regard *Ilex* Linnaeus to be equivalent to his *Aquifolium* and therefore did not render the latter name superfluous.

**Jacea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Centaurea jacea* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 914. 1 May 1753. *Jacea* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Asteraceae*.

**Jacobaea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Senecio jacobaea* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 870. 1 May 1753. *Jacobaea* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Senecio* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.

**Jalapa** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. (under Jalap). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Mirabilis jalapa* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 177. 1 May 1753. *Jalapa* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Mirabilis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Nyctaginaceae*.

**Jonthlaspi** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Clypeola jonthlaspi* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 652. 1 May 1753. *Jonthlaspi* Gerard, Fl. Gallo-Prov. 353. Feb-Mar 1761.  $\equiv$  *Clypeola* Linnaeus, 1753. *Brassicaceae*.

**Juncago** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Triglochin palustre* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 338. 1 May 1753. *Juncago* Séguier, Pl. Veron. 3 : 90. Jul-Aug 1754.  $\equiv$  *Triglochin* Linnaeus, 1753. *Juncaginaceae*.

- Jussieua** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Jussieua* Linnaeus in J. A. Murray, Syst. Veg. ed. 13, 322, 335. Apr-Jun 1774. ≡ *Jussiaea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Onagraceae*.
- Kali** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Salsola kali* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 222. 1 May 1753. *Kali* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Salsola* Linnaeus, 1753. *Chenopodiaceae*.
- Ketmia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Hibiscus syriacus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 695. 1 May 1753. *Ketmia* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Hibiscus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Malvaceae*.
- Kleinia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cacalia kleinia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 834. 1 May 1753. *Kleinia* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Asteraceae*.
- Lampsana** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Lampsana* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Lapsana* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Lapathum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Rumex patientia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 333. 1 May 1753. *Lapathum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Rumex* Linnaeus, 1753. *Polygonaceae*.
- Larix** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Pinus larix* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1001. 1 May 1753. *Larix* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Pinaceae*.
- Lavendula** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Lavendula* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Lavandula* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*. — NOTE : Both HILL and MILLER used the BAUHIN orthography rather than that proposed by TOURNEFORT (1700 : 198).
- Lauro-cerasus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Prunus laurocerasus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 474. 1 May 1753. *Lauro-cerasus* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 1 : 345. 1755. *Rosaceae*. — NOTE : The orthography in current use is “*Laurocerasus*”.
- Lentiscus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Pistacia lentiscus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1026. 1 May 1753. *Lentiscus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Pistacia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Anacardiaceae*.
- Leontopetaloides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Leontice leontopetaloides* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 313. 1 May 1753. *Leontopetaloides* Boehmer in Ludwig, Def. Gen. Pl. ed. 3, 512. 1760, nom. rej. = *Tacca* J. R. & J. G. A. Forster, 1775 (nom. cons.). *Taccaceae*.
- Leontopetalon** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Leontice leontopetalum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 312. 1 May 1753. *Leontopetalon* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Leontice* Linnaeus, 1753. *Leonticaceae*.
- Leonurus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Phlomis leonurus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 587. 1



- May 1753. *Leonurus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Leonotis* (Persoon) R. Brown, 1810. *Lamiaceae*.
- Leucanthemum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 888. 1 May 1753. *Leucanthemum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Asteraceae*.
- Leucoium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1) non *Leucojum* Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Cheiranthus incanus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 662. 1 May 1753. *Leucoium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Matthiola* R. Brown, 1812 (nom. et orth. cons.). *Brassicaceae*. — NOTE : The HILL parohomonym is treated as a confusable homonym of the Linnaean name under Art. 64.3.
- Lichen** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag., t. 4 Class 20. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753 (nom. rej.). NT. : *Marchantia polymorpha* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1137. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Marchantia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Marchantiaceae*.
- Lichenastrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Jungermannia asplenioides* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1131. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Plagiochila* (Dumortier) Dumortier, 1835 (nom. cons.). *Plagiochilaceae*.
- Lichenoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Lichen ciliaris* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1144. 1 May 1753. *Lichenoides* G. F. Hoffmann, Descr. Adumbr. Pl. Lich. 1(1) : 12. 1789. = *Anaptychia* Körber, 1848 (nom. cons. desid.). *Physciaceae*.
- Lilac** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Syringa vulgaris* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 9. 1 May 1753. *Lilac* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Syringa* Linnaeus, 1753. *Oleaceae*.
- Liliastrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Hemerocallis liliastrum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 324. 1 May 1753. *Liliastrum* Fabricius, Enum. 4. 1759, nom. rej. ≡ *Paradisea* Mazzucato, 1811 (nom. cons.). *Anthericaceae*. — NOTE : See *Lilio-asphodelus*.
- Lilio-asphodelus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Hemerocallis lilio-asphodelus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 324. 1 May 1753. *Lilioasphodelus* Fabricius, Enum. 4. 1759. ≡ *Hemerocallis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Hemerocallidaceae*. — NOTE : HILL noted that LINNAEUS circumscribed *Hemerocallis* to include both *Lilio-asphodelus* and *Liliastrum*, both of which he regarded as distinct genera, and did not assign the Linnaean name to either.
- Lilio-hyacinthus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Scilla lilio-hyacinthus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 308. 1 May 1753. *Lilio-hyacinthus* Gómez Ortega, Tabul. Bot. 20. 1773. = *Scilla* Linnaeus, 1753. *Hyacinthaceae*. — NOTE : HILL (2 : Appendix, unpag.) noted that LINNAEUS circumscribed *Scilla* in a broad sense so as to include the whole of his *Lilio-hyacinthus* along with other species he chose to place in *Hyacinthus* and *Ornithogalum*. HILL did not equivocate *Scilla* to any genus.
- Lilio-narcissus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Amaryllis formosissima* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 293. 1 May 1753. *Lilionarcissus*

- C. J. Trew, Hortus Nitid. 1 : [44]. 1768. ≡ *Sprekelia* Heister, 1755 (nom. cons. desid.). *Amaryllidaceae*.
- Limodorum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753 (nom. rej.). NT. : *Orchis abortiva* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 344. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Limodorum* Boehmer in Ludwig, Def. Gen. Pl. ed. 3, 358. 1760, nom. cons. *Orchidaceae*.
- Limon** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Citrus medica* Linnaeus var. *limon* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 782. 1 May 1753. *Limon* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Citrus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rutaceae*.
- Limonium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Statice limonium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 274. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Limonium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. cons. *Plumbaginaceae*.
- Linaria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Antirrhinum linaria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 616. 1 May 1753. *Linaria* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Scrophulariaceae*.
- Liriodendrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Liriodendrum* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 239. Aug 1754. ≡ *Liriodendron* Linnaeus, 1753. *Magnoliaceae*.
- Lonicera** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Loranthus americanus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 331. 1 May 1753. *Lonicera* J. Gaertner, Fruct. 1 : 132. Dec 1788. ≡ *Loranthus* Linnaeus, 1753 (nom. rej.), non Jacquin, 1762 (nom. cons.). *Loranthaceae*.
- Lupulus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Humulus lupulus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1028. 1 May 1753. *Lupulus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Humulus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Cannabaceae*.
- Luteola** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Reseda luteola* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 448. 1 May 1753. *Luteola* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Reseda* Linnaeus, 1753. *Resedaceae*.
- Lycopersicon** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Solanum lycopersicum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 185. 1 May 1753. *Lycopersicon* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Solanaceae*.
- Lycopodioides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. t. 4 f. 15. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Lycopodium denticulatum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1106. 1 May 1753. *Lycopodioides* Boehmer in Ludwig, Def. Gen. Pl. ed. 3, 485. 1760, nom. rej. against *Selaginella* Palisot de Beauvois, 1805 (nom. cons.). *Selaginellaceae*.
- Majorana** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Origanum majorana* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 590. 1 May 1753. *Majorana* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Origanum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Malacoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Malope malacoides* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 692. 1 May 1753. *Malacoides* Fabricius, Enum. 155. 1759. ≡ *Malope* Linnaeus, 1753. *Malvaceae*.

- Malus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ; 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Pyrus malus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 479, 1200. 1 May 1753. *Malus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Rosaceae*.
- Manihot** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Jatropha manihot* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1007. 1 May 1753. *Manihot* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Euphorbiaceae*.
- Marggravia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Marggravia* Willdenow, Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berlin Mag. Neuesten Entdeck. Gesammten Naturk. 2 : 172. 1808.  $\equiv$  *Marcgravia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Marcgraviaceae*.
- Marrubiastrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Leonurus marrubiastrum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 584. 1 May 1753. *Marrubiastrum* Moench, Meth. 391. 1794. = *Leonurus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Maurocena** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cassine maurocena* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 269. 1 May 1753. *Maurocena* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Celastraceae*. — NOTE : HILL considered *Cassine* and *Maurocena* to be “nearly allied”, thereby accepting both as distinct genera.
- Medica** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Medicago sativa* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 778. 1 May 1753. *Medica* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Medicago* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*. — NOTE : HILL considered *Medica* and *Medicago* to represent distinct genera.
- Melilotus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Trifolium melilotus-officinalis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 765. 1 May 1753. *Melilotus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Fabaceae*. — NOTE : The correct epithet for this species in *Melilotus* should be “*melilotus-officinalis*” meaning that the commonly used binomial, *M. officinalis* Lamarck (Fl. Franç. 2 : 594, 1778), is technically superfluous. A proposal is being drafted with R. M. HARLEY of the Royal Botanic Gardens at Kew to conserve the epithet “*officinalis*”.
- Melo** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. (under Melon). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cucumis melo* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 185. 1 May 1753. *Melo* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Cucumis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Cucurbitaceae*.
- Melocactus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, non Boehmer in Ludwig, 1760 (nom. rej.,  $\equiv$  *Mammillaria* Haworth, 1812, nom. cons.). NT. : *Cactus melocactus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 466. 1 May 1753.  $\equiv$  *Melocactus* Link & Otto, Verh. Vereins Beförd. Gartenbaues Königl. Preuss. Staaten 3 : 417. 1827, nom. cons. *Cactaceae*.
- Melongena** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Solanum melongena* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 186. 1 May 1753. *Melongena* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Solanum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Solanaceae*.
- Melopepo** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cucurbita melopepo* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1010. 1 May 1753. *Melopepo* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Cucurbita* Linnaeus, 1753. *Cucurbitaceae*.
- Memecylum** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2035. 11 Jan 1755, orth. var. *Memecylum* Gleditsch, Syst. 269. 1764.  $\equiv$  *Memecylon* Linnaeus, 1753. *Melastomataceae*.

- Meum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Athamanta meum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 245. 1 May 1753. *Meum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Apiaceae*.
- Millefolium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Achillea millefolium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 899. 1 May 1753. *Millefolium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Achillea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Mitreola** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2095. 18 Jan 1755. NT. : *Ophiorrhiza mitreola* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 150. 1 May 1753. *Mitreola* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 214. 1758. *Spigeliaceae*.
- Moerhingia** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2101. 18 Jan 1755, orth. var. *Moerhingia* A. L. de Jussieu, Gen. Pl. lxxviii, 300. 1789.  $\equiv$  *Moehringia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caryophyllaceae*.
- Moldavica** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Dracocephalum moldavica* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 595. 1 May 1753. *Moldavica* Fabricius, Enum. 55. 1759.  $\equiv$  *Dracocephalum* Linnaeus, 1753 (nom. cons.). *Lamiaceae*.
- Molle** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Schinus molle* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 388. 1 May 1753. *Molle* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Schinus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Anacardiaceae*.
- Molucca** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag., t. 2 Class 4. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Moluccella laevis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 587. 1 May 1753. *Molucca* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Moluccella* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Morisona** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Morisona* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 221. Aug 1754.  $\equiv$  *Morisonia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Capparaceae*.
- Moschatellina** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 63.1). *Moschatellina* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Adoxa* Linnaeus, 1753. *Adoxaceae*.
- Murucuia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag., t. 2 Class 6. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Passiflora murucuja* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 957. 1 May 1753. *Murucuia* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Passiflora* Linnaeus, 1753. *Passifloraceae*.
- Muscari** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Hyacinthus muscari* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 317. 1 May 1753. *Muscari* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Hyacinthaceae*.
- Myosotis** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Cerastium strictum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 439. 1 May 1753. *Myosotis* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Cerastium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caryophyllaceae*.
- Myristica** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2169. 25 Jan 1755. NT. : *Myristica fragrans* Houttuyn, Nat. Hist. 2 (3) : 333. Dec 1774.  $\equiv$  *Myristica* Gronovius, Fl. Orient. 141. Apr-Jun 1755, nom. cons. *Myristicaceae*.

- Myrrhis** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Scandix odorata* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 256. 1 May 1753. *Myrrhis* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Apiaceae*.
- Napus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Brassica napus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 666. 1 May 1753. = *Brassica* Linnaeus, 1753. *Brassicaceae*.
- Narcissoleucoium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Leucojum vernalis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 289. 1 May 1753. *Narcissoleucojum* Gómez Ortega, Tabul. Bot. 21. 1773. ≡ *Leucojum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Amaryllidaceae*. — NOTE : The GÓMEZ ORTEGA parahomonym should be treated as a confusable homonym of the HILL name under Art. 64.3.
- Nasturtium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig., non R. Brown, 1812 (nom. cons.). NT. : *Lepidium sativum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 644. 1 May 1753. *Nasturtium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej. = *Lepidium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Brassicaceae*. — NOTE : I hereby neotypify the MILLER name on *Lepidium sativum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 644. 1 May 1753, thereby making it a nomenclatural synonym of the HILL name and *Nasturtium* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 421, 581. Jul-Aug 1763, mentioned by FARR et al. (1979 : 1148), a later homonym.
- Nelumbo** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Nymphaea nelumbo* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 511. 1 May 1753. *Nelumbo* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 76, 582. Jul-Aug 1763. *Nelumbonaceae*.
- Nerion** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Nerium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apocynaceae*.
- Neurade** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Neurada* Linnaeus, 1753. *Neuradaceae*.
- Nissolia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig., non N. J. Jacquin, 1760 (nom. cons.). NT. : *Lathyrus nissolia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 729. 1 May 1753. *Nissolia* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. rej. = *Lathyrus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*. — NOTE : I hereby lectotypify the MILLER name on *Lathyrus nissolia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 729. 1 May 1753, thereby making it a nomenclatural synonym of the HILL name.
- Nymphoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. t. 2 Class 2. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Menyanthes nymphoides* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 145. 1 May 1753. *Nymphoides* J. Hill, Brit. Herb. 77. Mar 1756. *Menyanthaceae*.
- Obularia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Obularia* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 280. Aug 1754. ≡ *Obolaria* Linnaeus, 1753. *Gentianaceae*.
- Ochrus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Pisum ochrus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 727. 1 May 1753. *Ochrus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Lathyrus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Ocymophyllon** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Isnardia palustris* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 120. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Isnardia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Onagraceae*. — NOTE : *Isnardia* is a taxonomic synonym of *Ludwigia* Linnaeus, 1753.

- Ocymum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Ocymum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Ocimum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*. — NOTE : HILL retained the orthography used by LINNAEUS in the first edition of *Genera Plantarum* rather than the spelling used by TOURNEFORT (1700 : 203) and later by LINNAEUS.
- Omphalodes** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cynoglossum omphalodes* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 135. 1 May 1753. *Omphalodes* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Boraginaceae*.
- Onagra** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Oenothera biennis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 346. 1 May 1753. *Onagra* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Oenothera* Linnaeus, 1753. *Onagraceae*.
- Onobrychis** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Hedysarum onobrychis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 751. 1 May 1753. *Onobrychis* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Fabaceae*.
- Ophris** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Ophris* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Ophrys* Linnaeus, 1753. *Orchidaceae*.
- Opulus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag., t. 2 Class 20. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Viburnum opulus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 268. 1 May 1753. *Opulus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Viburnum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Viburnaceae*.
- Opuntia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag., t. 2 Class 6. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cactus opuntia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 468. 1 May 1753. *Opuntia* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Cactaceae*.
- Oreoselinum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Athamanta oreoselinum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 244. 1 May 1753. *Oreoselinum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Peucedanum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apiaceae*.
- Ornithopodium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Ornithopodium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Ornithopus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Oxycoccus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Vaccinium oxycoccus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 351. 1 May 1753. *Oxycoccus* J. Hill, Brit. Herb. 324. Aug 1756. *Vacciniaceae*.
- Oxys** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Oxys* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Oxalis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Oxalidaceae*.
- Padus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Prunus padus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 473. 1 May 1753. *Padus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Rosaceae*.
- Paederota** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Veronica bonarota* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 11. 1 May 1753. *Paederota* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 200. 1758. *Scrophulariaceae*.

- Paliurus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Rhamnus paliurus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 194. 1 May 1753. *Paliurus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Rhamnaceae*.
- Papaya** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Carica papaya* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1036. 1 May 1753. *Papaya* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Carica* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caricaceae*.
- Paronychia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Illecebrum paronychia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 206. 1 May 1753. *Paronychia* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Caryophyllaceae*.
- Pastinacha** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Pastinacha* J. Hill, Herb. Brit. 1 : 132. 1768.  $\equiv$  *Pastinaca* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apiaceae*.
- Paulinia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Paullinia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Sapindaceae*.
- Pavia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Aesculus pavia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 344. 1 May 1753. *Pavia* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Aesculus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Hippocastanaceae*.
- Pelecinus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Biserrula pelecinus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 762. 1 May 1753. *Pelecinus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Biserrula* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Pentaphylloides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Potentilla rupestris* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 496. 1 May 1753. *Pentaphylloides* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 2 : 99. 1755. = *Potentilla* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rosaceae*.
- Pepo** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cucurbita pepo* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1010. 1 May 1753. *Pepo* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Cucurbita* Linnaeus, 1753. *Cucurbitaceae*.
- Periclimenum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : Appendix, unpag. (under *Lonicera*). 18 Oct 1753, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Periclymenum* J. Hill. *Caprifoliaceae*.
- Periclymenum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lonicera periclymenum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 173. 1 May 1753. *Periclymenum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Lonicera* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caprifoliaceae*. — NOTE : See *Caprifolium*.
- Persica** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Amygdalus persica* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 472. 1 May 1753. *Persica* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Amygdalus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rosaceae*.
- Persicaria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Polygonum persicaria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 361. 1 May 1753. *Persicaria* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Polygonaceae*.
- Pervinca** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. t. 2 Class 2. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Vinca minor* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 209. 1 May 1753. *Pervinca* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Vinca* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apocynaceae*.

- Petasites** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Tussilago petasites* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 866. 1 May 1753. *Petasites* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Asteraceae*.
- Petraea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Petraea* A. L. de Jussieu, Gen. Pl. 108. 4 Aug 1789.  $\equiv$  *Petrea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Verbenaceae*.
- Phalangium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ; 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Anthericum ramosum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 310. 1 May 1753. *Phalangium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Anthericum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Anthericaceae*.
- Phelypaea** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2416. 1 Mar 1755, non *Phaelypaea* P. Browne, 1756 (*Scrophulariaceae*) nec *Phelypaea* Thunberg, 1784 (*Rafflesiaceae*). NT. : *Lathraea phelypaea* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 606. 1753. *Phelypaea* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 237. 1758. *Orobanchaceae*. — NOTE : NICOLSON (Taxon 24 : 654. 1975) proposed *Diphelypaea* as a new name for the Linnaean name, considering it to be a later homonym of BROWNE'S *Phaelypaea*. The HILL genus name is now the oldest one available.
- Phillerea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Phillyrea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Oleaceae*.
- Phyllerea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Phillyrea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Oleaceae*.
- Phyllona** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2429. 8 Mar 1755, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Phyllona umbilicata* J. Hill, Hist. Pl. ed. 2, 79. 1773. *Phyllona* J. Hill, Hist. Pl. ed. 2, 79. 1773, nom. rej. = *Porphyra* C. A. Agardh, 1824 (nom. cons.). *Bangiaceae*.
- Phytolaca** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Phytolaca* J. Hill, Hort. Kew. 215. 1768.  $\equiv$  *Phytolacca* Linnaeus, 1753. *Phytolaccaceae*.
- Pimpinella** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. (under Pimpernell). 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Poterium sanguisorba* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 727. 1 May 1753. *Pimpinella* Séguier, Pl. Veron. 3 : 61. Jul-Dec 1754.  $\equiv$  *Poterium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rosaceae*.
- Pistachia** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2443. 8 Mar 1755, orth. var. *Pistachia* Salisbury, Prodr. 171. 1796.  $\equiv$  *Pistacia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Anacardiaceae*.
- Pluknetia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Plukenetia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Euphorbiaceae*.
- Poliifolium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Andromeda polifolia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 393. 1 May 1753.  $\equiv$  *Andromeda* Linnaeus, 1753. *Ericaceae*. — NOTE : HILL, under *Andromeda*, noted that LINNAEUS circumscribed this genus to include what HILL preferred to call *Ledum*, *Chamaedaphne*, *Poliifolium* and *Chamaerhododendros*. HILL did not directly associate the Linnaean name to any of his genera, but he did accept the Linnaean genus as well.
- Polium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Teucrium montanum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 565. 1 May 1753. *Polium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Teucrium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*. — NOTE : *Teucrium* is



misplaced in *Lamiaceae* and should be referred to one of the segregate families near *Verbenaceae*.

- Polyanthes** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Polyanthes* J. Hill, Hort. Kew. 331. 1768. ≡ *Polianthes* Linnaeus, 1753. *Agavaceae*.
- Polygonatum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Convallaria polygonatum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 727. 1 May 1753. *Polygonatum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Convallariaceae*.
- Populago** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Caltha palustris* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 558. 1 May 1753. *Populago* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Caltha* Linnaeus, 1753. *Ranunculaceae*.
- Porrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Allium porrum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 295. 1 May 1753. *Porrum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Allium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Alliaceae*.
- Potamogeton** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Potamogeton* Linnaeus, 1753. *Potamogetonaceae*.
- Potamopitys** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Elatine alsinastrum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 368. 1 May 1753. *Potamopitys* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 256, 594. Jul-Aug 1763. = *Elatine* Linnaeus, 1753. *Elatinaceae*.
- Pseudo-acacia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag., t. 2 Class 22. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Robinia pseudoacacia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 722. 1 May 1753. *Pseudo-acacia* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 2 : 187. 1755. ≡ *Robinia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Pseudo-dictamnus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Marrubium pseudodictamnus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 583. 1 May 1753. *Pseudo-dictamnus* Fabricius, Enum. 56. 1759. = *Ballota* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Psoralea** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2586. 5 Apr 1755, orth. var. ≡ *Psoralea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Psyllium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Plantago psyllium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 115. 1 May 1753. *Psyllium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Plantago* Linnaeus, 1753. *Plantaginaceae*.
- Ptarmica** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Achillea ptarmica* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 898. 1 May 1753. *Ptarmica* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Achillea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Asteraceae*.
- Pterospermadendron** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Pentapetes suberifolia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 698. 1 May 1753. *Pterospermadendron* O. Kuntze, Rev. Gen. 1 : 80. 5 Nov 1891. ≡ *Pterospermum* Schreber, 1791 (nom. cons.). *Sterculiaceae*.
- Pulsatilla** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Anemone pulsatilla* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 539. 1 May 1753. *Pulsatilla* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Ranunculaceae*.

- Pytheuma** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2614. 12 Apr 1755, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Phyteuma* Linnaeus, 1753. *Campanulaceae*.
- Pyxidium** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2615. 12 Apr 1755, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Lichen pyxidatus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1151. 1753. *Pyxidium* J. Hill, Gen. Nat. Hist. 2 (Hist. Pl.) : 94. 1775. = *Cladonia* P. Browne, 1756 (nom. cons.). *Cladoniaceae*.
- Quamoclit** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Ipomoea quamoclit* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 159. 1 May 1753. *Quamoclit* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Ipomoea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Convolvulaceae*.
- Quinquefolium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ; 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Potentilla reptans* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 499. 1 May 1753. *Quinquefolium* Séguier, Pl. Veron. 3 : 217. Jul-Dec 1754.  $\equiv$  *Potentilla* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rosaceae*.
- Rapa** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Brassica rapa* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 666. 1 May 1753. *Rapa* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Brassica* Linnaeus, 1753. *Brassicaceae*.
- Raphanistrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag., t. 2 Class 5. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Raphanus raphanistrum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 669. 1 May 1753. *Raphanistrum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Raphanus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Brassicaceae*.
- Rapistrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, non Scopoli, 1754 (nom. rej.). NT. : *Myagrum perenne* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 640. 1 May 1753.  $\equiv$  *Rapistrum* Crantz, Class. Crucif. Emend. 105. 1769, nom. cons. *Brassicaceae*.
- Rapunculus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Phyteuma spicata* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 171. 1 May 1753. *Rapunculus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Phyteuma* Linnaeus, 1753. *Campanulaceae*.
- Rapuntium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lobelia cardinalis* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 930. 1 May 1753. *Rapuntium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754.  $\equiv$  *Lobelia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lobeliaceae*.
- Rhabarbarum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ; 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Rheum rhabarbarum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 372. 1 May 1753. *Rhabarbarum* Fabricius, Enum. 38. 1759. = *Rheum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Polygonaceae*.
- Rhagadiolus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lapsana rhagadiolus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 812. 1 May 1753. *Rhagadiolus* Scopoli, Intr. 122. Jan-Apr 1777. *Asteraceae*.
- Rheedeia** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 4 : 2731. 26 Apr 1755, orth. var. *Rheedeia* Cothenius, Disp. 23. May-Jun 1790.  $\equiv$  *Rheedia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Clusiaceae*.
- Rhizophora** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Rhizophora* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rhizophoraceae*.
- Ricca** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var.  $\equiv$  *Riccia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Ricciaceae*.
- Ricinocarpodendron** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid. NT. : Amman, Comment. Acad. Sci. Imp. Petrop. 8 : 212, t. 14. 1736. *Ricinocarpodendron* Boehmer in Ludwig, Def. Gen. Pl. ed. 3, 512. 1760. = *Aglaia*

Loureiro, 1790 (nom. cons.). *Meliaceae*. — NOTE : According to MABBERLEY (pers. comm.), the identity of the species of *Aglaia* illustrated by AMMAN, the sole basis of HILL's generic name, is uncertain. Regardless of the final fate of the HILL names, *Ricinocarpodendron* should be rejected.

- Ricinoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Croton tinctorium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1004. 1 May 1753. *Ricinoides* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Chrozophora* A. H. L. de Jussieu, 1824 (nom. cons.). *Euphorbiaceae*. — NOTE : Regardless of the final fate of the HILL names, *Ricinoides* should be rejected.
- Rivinia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Rivinia* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 57. Aug 1754. ≡ *Rivina* Linnaeus, 1753. *Phytolaccaceae*.
- Rubeola** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Crucianella latifolia* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 109. 1 May 1753. *Rubeola* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Crucianella* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rubiaceae*.
- Salicaria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lythrum salicaria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 446. 1 May 1753. *Salicaria* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Lythrum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lythraceae*.
- Sarracena** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Sarracena* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 226. Aug 1754. ≡ *Sarracenia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Sarraceniaceae*.
- Satureia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Satureja* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Sauvagea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Sauvagea* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 449, 601. 1763. ≡ *Sauvagesia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Ochnaceae*.
- Scandix** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Scandix* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apiaceae*.
- Scheukzeria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Scheukzeria* J. Hill, Veg. Syst. 26 : 13. 1775. ≡ *Scheuchzeria* Linnaeus, 1753. *Juncaginaceae*.
- Sclarea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Salvia sclarea* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 17. 1 May 1753. *Sclarea* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Salvia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Scorpioides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ; 2 : Appendix, unpag. t. 2 Class 10. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Scopiurus sulcata* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 745. 1 May 1753. *Scorpioides* J. Hill, Brit. Herb. 300. 16 Aug 1756. ≡ *Scopiurus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Securidaca** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753 (nom. rej.) nec Linnaeus, 1759 (nom. cons.). NT. : *Coronilla securidaca* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 743. 1 May 1753. *Securidaca* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Securigera* A. P. de Candolle, 1805 (nom. cons.). *Fabaceae*.

- Sedum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Sempervivum arboreum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 464. 1 May 1753. *Sedum* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 248, 603. Jul-Aug 1763. = *Aeonium* Webb & Berthelot, 1840. *Crassulaceae*.
- Selaginoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag., t. 4, f. 16. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Lycopodium selaginoides* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1101. 1 May 1753. *Selaginoides* Séguier, Pl. Veron. 3 : 51. Jul-Dec 1754, nom. rej. ≡ *Selaginella* Palisot de Beauvois, 1805 (nom. cons.). *Selaginellaceae*.
- Selago** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag., t. 4, f. 13. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Lycopodium selago* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1102. 1 May 1753. *Selago* J. Hill, Brit. Herb. 533. 28 Jan 1757, non Linnaeus, 1753 nec P. Browne, 1756. *Selago* Schur, Enum. Pl. Transsilv. 825. May-Sep 1866, non Linnaeus, 1753 nec P. Browne, 1756. ≡ *Huperzia Bernhardi*, 1802. *Lycopodiaceae*.
- Senna** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag., t. 2 Class 21 (as “*Sena*”). 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cassia senna* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 377. 1 May 1753. *Senna* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Caesalpinaceae*. — NOTE : HILL (1753) spelled the name “*Sena*”, although he cited TOURNEFORT (1700 : 618) who used *Senna* and in the Appendix acknowledged *Senna* as an alternative orthography. Later, HILL (1755 : 2865) used “*Sena* or *Senna*”. I hereby correct HILL’s spelling to the standard convention.
- Serpyllum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Thymus serpyllum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 590. 1 May 1753. *Serpyllum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, orth. var. = *Thymus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Sesamoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Reseda sesamoides* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 449. 1 May 1753. *Sesamoides* Gómez Ortega, Tabul. Bot. 24. 1773. *Resedaceae*.
- Sicyoides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Sicyos angulata* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1013. 1 May 1753. *Sicyoides* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Sicyos* Linnaeus, 1753. *Cucurbitaceae*.
- Siliquastrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag.; 2 : Appendix, unpag., t. 2 Class 22. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cercis siliquastrum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 374. 1 May 1753. *Siliquastrum* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 2 : 263. 1755. ≡ *Cercis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caesalpinaceae*.
- Sinapistrum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Cleome gynandra* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 671. 1 May 1753. *Sinapistrum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Cleome* Linnaeus, 1753. *Capparaceae*.
- Siphonanthemum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. ≡ *Siphonanthus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Verbenaceae*.
- Sisarum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Sium sisarum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 251. 1 May 1753. *Sisarum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Sium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apiaceae*.

- Sphaerocarpus** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 4 : 2969. 31 May 1755. NT. : *Sphaerocarpus terrestris* J. E. Smith, Engl. Bot. t. 299. Oct 1790. *Sphaerocarpus* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 15. Jul-Aug 1763. *Sphaerocarpaceae*.
- Sphondylium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Heracleum sphondylium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 109. 1 May 1753. *Sphondylium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Heracleum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apiaceae*.
- Spinachia** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Spinachia* Zinn, Cat. Pl. Gott. 26. May 1757. ≡ *Spinacia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Chenopodiaceae*.
- Squamaria** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 4 : 2990. 7 Jun 1755. NT. : *Lathraea squamaria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 606. 1753. *Squamaria* Ludwig, Inst. ed. 2, 120. post 1 May 1757. ≡ *Lathraea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Orobanchaceae*. — NOTE : HILL also gave an alternative name, *Anblatum*, citing it in the secondary position. Later, HILL (Brit. Herb. 128. Apr 1756) accepted *Anblatum*. According to FARR et al. (1979 : 80) *Anblatum* is typified on *Lathraea squamaria*.
- Staechas** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag., t. 2 Class 4. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lavandula staechas* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 573. 1 May 1753. *Stoechas* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, orth. var. = *Lavandula* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*. — NOTE : The Linnaean epithet has often incorrectly been spelled “*stoechas*”.
- Staphylo dendron** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag.; 2 : Appendix, t. 2 Class 21. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Staphylea pinnata* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 270. 1 May 1753. *Staphylo dendron* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Staphylea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Staphyleaceae*.
- Stramonium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Datura stramonium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 179. 1 May 1753. *Stramonium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Datura* Linnaeus, 1753. *Solanaceae*.
- Suber** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Quercus suber* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 995. 1 May 1753. *Suber* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Quercus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fagaceae*.
- Swalbea** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 4 : 3069. 14 Jun 1755, orth. var. ≡ *Schwalbea* Linnaeus, 1753. *Scrophulariaceae*.
- Syringa** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Philadelphus coronarius* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 470. 1 May 1753. *Syringa* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Philadelphus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Philadelphaceae*.
- Tamariscus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Tamariscus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Tamarix* Linnaeus, 1753. *Tamaricaceae*.
- Tamnus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Tamnus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Tamus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Discoreaceae*.

- Telephiastrum** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 3 : 2290 (under Opine). 15 Feb. 1755, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Portulaca anacampseros* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 445. 1 May 1753. *Telephiastrum* Fabricius, Enum. 107. 1759. ≡ *Anacampseros* Linnaeus, 1758 (nom. cons.). *Portulacaceae*.
- Telephioides** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 4 : 3113. 21 Jun 1755. NT. : *Andrachne telephioides* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1014. 1753. *Telephioides* Gómez Ortega, Tabul. Bot. 15. 1773. = *Andrachne* Linnaeus, 1753. *Euphorbiaceae*.
- Terebinthus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ed., t. 2 Class 18. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Pistacia terebinthus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1025. 1 May 1753. *Terebinthus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. ed. 28 Jan 1754. = *Pistacia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Anacardiaceae*.
- Thevetia** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 4 : 3143. 21 Jun 1755. NT. : *Cerbera ahouaj* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 208. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Thevetia* Linnaeus, Opera Varia 212. 1758, nom. cons. *Apocynaceae*.
- Thlaspidium** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ed. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Biscutella didyma* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 653. 1 May 1753. *Thlaspidium* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. ed. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Biscutella* Linnaeus, 1753. *Brassicaceae*.
- Thuja** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ed. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Thuja* Linnaeus, Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 435. Aug 1754. ≡ *Thuja* Linnaeus, 1753. *Cupressaceae*.
- Thymbra** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ed. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Satureja thymbra* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 567. 1 May 1753. *Thymbra* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. ed. 28 Jan 1754. = *Satureja* Linnaeus, 1753. *Lamiaceae*.
- Thysselinum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ed. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Selinum sylvestre* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 244. 1 May 1753. *Thysselinum* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 100, 615. Jul-Aug 1763. ≡ *Selinum* Linnaeus, 1753 (nom. rej.). *Apiaceae*. — NOTE : The Linnaean (1753) name, with *S. sylvestre* as its type, is rejected in favor of *Selinum* Linnaeus (Sp. Pl. ed. 2, 350. 1762) with a conserved type, *S. carvifolia*. *Selinum sylvestre* is considered to be a synonym of *Peucedanum palustre* (Linnaeus) Moench. *Peucedanum* was proposed by LINNAEUS in 1753.
- Tinus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ed. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Viburnum tinus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 267. 1 May 1753. *Tinus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. ed. 28 Jan 1754. = *Viburnum* Linnaeus, 1753. *Viburnaceae*.
- Tithymaloides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ed. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. corrig. NT. : *Euphorbia tithymaloides* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 453. 1 May 1753. *Tithymaloides* Gómez Ortega, Tabul. Bot. 9. 1773, nom. rej. ≡ *Pedilanthus* Necker ex Poiteau, 1812 (nom. cons.). *Euphorbiaceae*.
- Tithymalus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ed. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Euphorbia peplus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 456. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Tithymalus* J. Gaertner, Fruct. 2 : 115. Sep-Nov 1790, nom. cons. *Euphorbiaceae*.
- Toxicodendron** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ed. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Rhus toxicodendron* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 266. 1 May 1753. *Toxicodendron* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. ed. 28 Jan 1754. *Anacardiaceae*.

- Tragacantha** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Astragalus tragacantha* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 762. 1 May 1753. *Tragacantha* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Astragalus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Tragoselinum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Pimpinella saxifraga* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 263. 1 May 1753. *Tragoselinum* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Pimpinella* Linnaeus, 1753. *Apiaceae*.
- Tremella** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, non *Tremella* Persoon ex Saint Amans, Fl. Aegen. 535. Apr 1821, nom. cons. (Fungi). NT. : *Ulva lactuca* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1163. 1 May 1753. ≡ *Ulva* Linnaeus, 1753 (nom. cons.). *Ulvaceae*.
- Tribulooides** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Trapa natans* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 190. 1 May 1753. *Tribulooides* Séguier, Pl. Veron. 3 : 192. Jul-Dec 1754. ≡ *Trapa* Linnaeus, 1753. *Trapaceae*.
- Trichomanes** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. illeg. (Art. 64.1), non Linnaeus, 1 May 1753. NT. : *Asplenium trichomanes* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1080. 1 May 1753. *Trichomanes* J. Hill, Brit. Herb. 527. 1757. ≡ *Asplenium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Aspleniaceae*.
- Trionum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Hibiscus trionum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 697. 1 May 1753. *Trionum* Schaeffer, Bot. Exped. 34, 78. 1760. = *Hibiscus* Linnaeus, 1753 (nom. cons.). *Malvaceae*.
- Ulmaria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. rej. desid. NT. : *Spiraea ulmaria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 490. 1 May 1753. *Ulmaria* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Filipendula* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754, nom. cons. desid. *Rosaceae*.
- Usnea** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. t. 4, f. 4. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lichen plicatus* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1154. 1 May 1753. *Usnea* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 7, 616. Jul-Aug 1763. *Usneaceae*.
- Valerianella** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Valeriana locusta* Linnaeus var. *olitoria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 33. 1 May 1753. *Valerianella* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Valerianaceae*.
- Vulneraria** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Anthyllis vulneraria* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 1025. 1 May 1753. *Vulneraria* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. ≡ *Anthyllis* Linnaeus, 1753. *Fabaceae*.
- Xiphion** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Iris xiphium* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 40. 1 May 1753. *Xiphion* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Iris* Linnaeus, 1753. *Iridaceae*.
- Xylosteum** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. t. 2 Class 20 (as “*Xylosteon*”). 18 Oct 1753, orth. cons. desid. NT. : *Lonicera xylosteum* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 174. 1 May 1753. *Xylosteon* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Caprifoliaceae*. — NOTE : See *Caprifolium*. The orthography, *Xylosteum*, is in current use.

**Zacintha** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753. NT. : *Lapsana zacintha* Linnaeus, Sp. Pl. 811. 1 May 1753. *Zacintha* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. *Asteraceae*.

**Zizyphus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, orth. var. *Zizyphus* Adanson, Fam. Pl. 2 : 304. Aug 1763. ≡ *Ziziphus* Linnaeus, 1753. *Rhamnaceae*.

TABLE I

Parts and Dates of Publication for OWEN'S *Dictionary*

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28	1221-1268	7 Sep		65	2981-3036	7 Jun	
29	1269-1316	14 Sep		66	3037-3092	14 Jun	
30	1317-1364	21 Sep		67	3093-3148	21 Jun	
31	1365-1412	28 Sep		68	3149-3204	28 Jun	
32	1413-1460	5 Oct		69	3205-3260	5 Jul	
33	1461-1508	12 Oct		70	3261-3316	12 Jul	
34	1509-1556	19 Oct		71	3317-3372	19 Jul	
35	1557-1604	26 Oct		72	3373-3428	26 Jul	
36	1605-1652	2 Nov		73	3429-3484	9 Aug	
37	1653-1700	9 Nov		74	3485-3538	23 Aug 1755	



TABLE II

Currently used plant names whose authorship should be credited to J. HILL.

<i>Abies</i>	<i>Castanea</i>	<i>Glaucium</i>	<i>Maurocena</i>	<i>Petasites</i>
<i>Abutilon</i>	<i>Cerasus</i>	<i>Grossularia</i>	<i>Melilotus</i>	<i>Phelypaea</i>
<i>Acacia</i>	<i>Chamaenerium</i>	<i>Hedypnois</i>	<i>Meum</i>	<i>Polygonatum</i>
<i>Acetosa</i>	<i>Cirsium</i>	<i>Helianthemum</i>	<i>Mitreola</i>	<i>Pulsatilla</i>
<i>Adhatoda</i>	<i>Cotinus</i>	<i>Helichrysum</i>	<i>Muscari</i>	<i>Rhagadiolus</i>
<i>Alhagi</i>	<i>Cruciata</i>	<i>Hepatica</i>	<i>Myrrhis</i>	<i>Senna</i>
<i>Alnus</i>	<i>Cydonia</i>	<i>Herminium</i>	<i>Nelumbo</i>	<i>Sesamoides</i>
<i>Alyssoides</i>	<i>Damasonium</i>	<i>Jacea</i>	<i>Nymphoides</i>	<i>Sphaerocarpus</i>
<i>Ananas</i>	<i>Dodonaea</i>	<i>Kleinia</i>	<i>Omphalodes</i>	<i>Toxicodendron</i>
<i>Arisarum</i>	<i>Dracunculus</i>	<i>Larix</i>	<i>Onobrychis</i>	<i>Usnea</i>
<i>Armeniaca</i>	<i>Erinacea</i>	<i>Lauro-cerasus</i>	<i>Opuntia</i>	<i>Valerianella</i>
<i>Aruncus</i>	<i>Eruca</i>	<i>Leucanthemum</i>	<i>Oxycoccus</i>	<i>Xylosteum</i>
<i>Asarina</i>	<i>Faba</i>	<i>Linaria</i>	<i>Padus</i>	<i>Zacintha</i>
<i>Asteriscus</i>	<i>Foeniculum</i>	<i>Lycopersicon</i>	<i>Paederota</i>	
<i>Bistorta</i>	<i>Frangula</i>	<i>Lycopodioides</i>	<i>Paliurus</i>	
<i>Calamintha</i>	<i>Genipa</i>	<i>Malus</i>	<i>Paronychia</i>	
<i>Capnoides</i>	<i>Genistella</i>	<i>Manihot</i>	<i>Persicaria</i>	

TABLE III

Names first validly proposed by HILL but now conserved from later authors in the sense HILL used the name

<i>Chamaedaphne</i> Moench, 1794	<i>Limodorum</i> Boehmer, 1760
<i>Cladonia</i> P. Browne, 1756	<i>Limonium</i> P. Miller, 1754
<i>Collema</i> G. H. Weber ex Wiggers, 1780	<i>Melocactus</i> Link & Otto, 1827
<i>Dalea</i> Linnaeus, 1758	<i>Myristica</i> Gronovius, 1755
<i>Dimorphotheca</i> Moench, 1794	<i>Rapistrum</i> Crantz, 1769
<i>Fagopyrum</i> P. Miller, 1754	<i>Thevetia</i> Linnaeus, 1758
<i>Gerbera</i> Linnaeus, 1758	<i>Tithymalus</i> J. Gaertner, 1790

TABLE IV

Art. 20.2 Names Proposed by HILL

- Coccus** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 1 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. inval. (Art. 20.2).  
*Coccus* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Cocos* Linnaeus, 1753. *Areaceae*.
- Nux** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ; 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. inval. (Art. 20.2). *Nux* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 2 : 49. 1755. ≡ *Juglans* Linnaeus, 1753. *Juglandaceae*. HILL, in the Appendix, rendered this name superfluous.
- Siliqua** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. ; 2 : Appendix, unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. inval. (Art. 20.2). *Siliqua* Duhamel du Monceau, Traité Arb. Arbust. 2 : 251. 1755. ≡ *Ceratonia* Linnaeus, 1753. *Caesalpinaceae*. HILL, in the Appendix, rendered this name superfluous.

- Xylon** J. Hill in Scott, Suppl. Chambers Cyclop. 2 : unpag. 18 Oct 1753, nom. inval. (Art. 20.2). *Xylon* P. Miller, Gard. Dict. Abr. ed. 4, unpag. 28 Jan 1754. = *Gossypium* Linnaeus, 1753. *Malvaceae*.
- Xylon** J. Hill in Owen, Dict. Arts Sci. 4 : 3419. 26 Jul 1755, nom. inval. (Art. 20.2). *Xylon* O. Kuntze, Rev. Gen. 1 : 74. 5 Nov 1891. = *Bombax* Linnaeus, 1753. *Bombacaceae*.

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